

European VAT rates

| Country                        |          | Standard (%) | Reduced (%)      | Increased (%) |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| Albania                        | TVSH     | 20           | 6                | –             |
| Austria                        | USt      | 20           | 10, 13           | –             |
| <i>Jungholz and Mittelberg</i> | USt      | 19           | 10, 13           | –             |
| Belarus                        | НДС      | 20           | 10               | 25            |
| Belgium                        | BTW/TVA  | 21           | 6, 12            | –             |
| Bosnia Herzegovina             | PDV      | 17           | –                | –             |
| Bulgaria                       | DDS      | 20           | 9                | –             |
| Croatia                        | PDV      | 25           | 5, 13            | –             |
| Cyprus                         | ΦΠΑ      | 19           | 5, 9             | –             |
| Czech Republic                 | DPH      | 21           | 10, 15           | –             |
| Denmark                        | MOMS     | 25           | –                | –             |
| Estonia                        | KMKR     | 20           | 9                | –             |
| Finland                        | ALV      | 24           | 10, 14           | –             |
| France                         | TVA      | 20           | 2.1, 5.5, 10     | –             |
| <i>Corsica</i>                 |          | 20           | 0.9, 2.1, 10, 13 | –             |
| Germany                        | USt      | 19           | 7                | –             |
| Greece                         | FPA      | 24           | 6, 13            | –             |
| <i>Aegean Islands</i>          |          | 17           | 4, 9             | –             |
| Hungary                        | AFA      | 27           | 5, 18            | –             |
| Iceland                        | VSK      | 24           | 11               | –             |
| Ireland                        | VAT      | 23           | 4.8, 9, 13.5     | –             |
| Italy                          | IVA      | 22           | 4, 5, 10         | –             |
| Kosovo                         | TVSH/PDV | 18           | 8                | –             |
| Latvia                         | PVN      | 21           | 5, 12            | –             |
| Lithuania                      | PVM      | 21           | 5, 9             | –             |
| Luxembourg                     | TVA/MwSt | 17           | 3, 8, 14         | –             |
| Malta                          | VAT      | 18           | 5, 7             | –             |
| Moldova                        | TVA      | 20           | 8, 10            | –             |
| Montenegro                     | PDV      | 21           | 7                | –             |
| Netherlands                    | BTW      | 21           | 9                | –             |
| North Macedonia                | DDV      | 18           | 5                | –             |
| Norway                         | MVA      | 25           | 11.11, 12, 15    | –             |
| Poland                         | VAT      | 23           | 5, 8             | –             |
| Portugal                       | IVA      | 23           | 6, 13            | –             |
| <i>The Azores</i>              | IGIC     | 18           | 4, 9             | –             |
| <i>Madeira</i>                 |          | 22           | 5, 12            | –             |
| Romania                        | TVA      | 19           | 5, 9             | –             |
| Russia                         | НДС      | 20           | 10, 16.67        | –             |
| Serbia                         | PDV      | 20           | 10               | –             |
| Slovakia                       | DPH      | 20           | 10               | –             |
| Slovenia                       | DDV      | 22           | 5, 9.5           | –             |
| Spain                          | IVA      | 21           | 4, 10            | –             |
| <i>The Canary Islands</i>      | IGIC     | 7            | 3                | 9.5, 15       |
| Sweden                         | MOMS     | 25           | 6, 12            | –             |
| Switzerland                    | MWST     | 7.7          | 2.5, 3.7         | –             |
| Turkey                         | KDV      | 18           | 1, 8             | –             |
| Ukraine                        | ПДВ      | 20           | 7                | –             |
| United Kingdom                 | VAT      | 20           | 5                | –             |



KMLZ  
Rechtsanwaltsgesellschaft mbH  
Unterer Anger 3, D-80331 Munich  
Phone + 49 (0)89/2 17 50 12-20  
Fax + 49 (0)89/2 17 50 12-99  
Speditionstraße 21, D-40221 Düsseldorf  
Phone + 49 (0)2 11/ 54 09 53-20  
Fax + 49 (0)2 11/ 54 09 53-99  
www.kmlz.de, office@kmlz.de

Please note that although the foregoing information is, to the very best of our knowledge and currently correct, the relevant laws are subject to frequent amendment and therefore no liability is assumed for the said content. It should also be noted that the information is general in nature and specific advice should be sought in relation to individual cases.

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Remarks on invoices in the official language of the EU-Member States

| Country        | Remark regarding intra-Community supplies                                                                                                                                                                        | Remark regarding triangulation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Remark regarding reverse charge                      | Remark regarding export of goods to non-EU countries                                                                                                  | Remark regarding self-billing                    | Denotation of VAT identification number                                              | Abbrevia-tion of the VAT-ID | Structure of the VAT-ID                                           |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Austria        | Steuerfreie innergemeinschaftliche Lieferung gemäß Art 7 BMR                                                                                                                                                     | Übergang der Steuerschuld auf den Leistungsempfänger – Dreiecksgeschäft gem Art 25 BMR                                                                                                                                                                                               | Übergang der Steuerschuld auf den Leistungsempfänger | Steuerfreie Ausfuhr–lieferung gemäß § 7 BMR                                                                                                           | Gutschrift                                       | Umsatzsteuer–Identifikations–nummer                                                  | UID–Nr.                     | ATU99999999                                                       |
| Belgium        | Geen Belgische BTW verschuldigd – Vrijstelling op grond van artikel 39 bis WBTW – intracommunautaire leveringen / Pas de TVA due – exemption sur la base de l'article 39 bis CTVA – livraison intracommunautaire | Drieboekverkeer – medecontractant aangeduid als schuldenaar van de belasting – Verlegging van heffing op grond van artikel 51 § 2, 2° WBTV / Opération triangulaire – cocontractant désigné comme redevable de la taxe – report de paiement sur la base de l'article 51 § 2, 2° CTVA | Btw-verlegd/ Autoliquidation                         | Geen Belgische BTW verschuldigd – Vrijstelling op grond van artikel 39, § 1 WBTV / Pas de TVA due – exemption sur la base de l'article 39, § 1er CTVA | Factuur uitgereikt door afnemer/ Autofacturation | BTW–Identificatie–nummer/ Le numéro d'identification à la taxe sur la valeur ajoutée | No. TVA or BTW–Nr.          | BE0999999999                                                      |
| Bulgaria       | Оснoвание за прилагане на нулева ставка - чл. 53, ал. 1 от ЗДДС                                                                                                                                                  | Оснoвание за неначисляване на данък - чл. 141 2006/112/EO                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Обратно начисляване                                  | Оснoвание за прилагане на нулева ставка: чл. 28 от ЗДДС                                                                                               | Самофактуриране                                  | Идентификационен номер по ДДС                                                        | ДДС HOMEР                   | BG999999999 or BG999999999                                        |
| Croatia        | Oslobodeno PDV-a sukladno članku 41, stavak 1 (isporuka dobara unutar EU)                                                                                                                                        | Trostrani posao sukladno članku 10 Zakon o PDV-u, odnosno čl. 141 Direktive Vijeća 2006/112/EZ. Prijenos porezne obveze                                                                                                                                                              | Prijenos porezne obveze                              | Oslobodeno PDV-a sukladno članku 45, stavku 1 (izvoz)                                                                                                 | Samoizdavanje računa                             | PDV identifikacijski broj                                                            | –                           | HR9999999999                                                      |
| Cyprus         | Απαλλαγή από τον ΦΠΑ σύμφωνα με το άρθρο                                                                                                                                                                         | Τριγωνική συναλλαγή                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Αντίστροφη επιβάρυνση                                |                                                                                                                                                       | Αυτοτιμολόγηση                                   | Αριθμός Εγγραφής Φ.Π.Α                                                               | FPA                         | CY99999999X                                                       |
| Czech Republic | Osvobozené dodání zboží do jiného členského státu dle § 64 zákona o DPH                                                                                                                                          | Dodání zboží formou třístranného obchodu dle § 17 zákona o DPH. Daňová povinnost přechází dle § 108 odst. 1 písm. e) zákona o DPH na příjemce plnění (reverse charge)                                                                                                                | Daň odvede zákazník                                  | Osvobozené plnění dle § 66 zákona o DPH                                                                                                               | Vystaveno zákazníkem                             | Daňové identifikační číslo                                                           | DIČ                         | CZ99999999 or CZ999999999 or CZ9999999999                         |
| Denmark        | Momsfritaget, jf. momslovens § 34, stk. 1, nr. 1                                                                                                                                                                 | Omvendt betalingspligt, jf. momslovens § 35, stk. 1, nr. 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Omvendt betalingspligt                               | Momsfritaget, jf. momslovens § 35, stk. 1, nr. 5                                                                                                      | Selvaktivering                                   | momsregistrerings–nummer                                                             | SE–Nr.                      | DK99 99 99 99                                                     |
| Estonia        | Nullmääraga maksustatav ühendusesisene kaive, KMS § 15 (3) (2)                                                                                                                                                   | Kolmnurktehing vastavalt Direktiivi 112/2006/EÜ artiklile 197                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Pöördmaksustamine                                    | Nullmääraga maksustatav kaubaeksport, KMS § 15 (3) (1)                                                                                                | Endale arve koostamine                           | käibemaksukohustus–lasenaregistreerimise number                                      | KMKR–number                 | EE999999999                                                       |
| Finland        | Veroton yhteisömyynti (AVL 72 b §)                                                                                                                                                                               | Kolmikantakauppa (AVL 2 a §)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Käännetty verovelvollisuus                           | Veroton vientimynti (AVL 70 §)                                                                                                                        | Itselaskutus                                     | arvonlisäverorekisteröintin numero                                                   | ALV–NRO                     | FI99999999                                                        |
| France         | livraison intracommunautaire exonérée TVA, article 262 ter I du CGI                                                                                                                                              | Application de l'article 141 de la Directive 2006/112/CE du Conseil, Autoliquidation                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Autoliquidation                                      | Exportation exonérée de TVA – article 262-I du CGI                                                                                                    | Autofacturation                                  | Le numéro d'identification à la taxe sur la valeur ajoutée                           | ID, TVA                     | FR 99999999999 or FR X999999999 or FR 9X99999999 or FR XX99999999 |
| Germany        | Steuerfreie innergemeinschaftliche Lieferung gem. § 4 Nr. 1b UStG                                                                                                                                                | Innergemeinschaftliches Dreiecksgeschäft gem. § 25b UStG, Steuerschuld geht auf den letzten Abnehmer über                                                                                                                                                                            | Steuerschuldnerschaft des Leistungsempfängers        | Steuerfreie Ausfuhr–lieferung gem. § 4 Nr. 1a UStG                                                                                                    | Gutschrift                                       | Umsatzsteuer–Identifikations–nummer                                                  | USt–ID–Nr.                  | DE999999999                                                       |
| Greece         | Απαλλάσσεται από ΦΠΑ άρθρο 28 του Κώδικα ΦΠΑ                                                                                                                                                                     | Τριγωνική συναλλαγή υπόχρεος ο αγοραστής άρθρο 15 του Κώδικα ΦΠΑ                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Αντίστροφη επιβάρυνση                                | Απαλλάσσεται από ΦΠΑ άρθρο 24 του Κώδικα ΦΠΑ                                                                                                          | Αυτοτιμολόγηση                                   | Αριθμός Φορολογικού Μητρώου ΦΠΑ                                                      | A.F.M.                      | EL99999999                                                        |
| Hungary        | Adómentes Közösségi értékesítés (Áfa törvény 89.§)                                                                                                                                                               | Háromszögügylet, az adó fizetésére a vevő kötelezett az áfa törvény 141.§ alapján (Áfa törvény 91.§(2) és 141.§)                                                                                                                                                                     | Fordított adózás                                     | exporttértékesítés (Áfa törvény 98.§)                                                                                                                 | Önszámlázás                                      | Közösségi adószám                                                                    | –                           | HU99999999                                                        |
| Ireland        | Intra-Community supply of goods under Section 24 of VAT Consolidation Act 2010                                                                                                                                   | Supply subject to the simplified triangulation method under Section 32 of VAT Consolidation Act 2010, recipient is liable to account for VAT on the supply in accordance with Section 23 of VAT Consolidation Act 2010                                                               | Reverse charge                                       | Export of goods under Paragraph 3 Part 1 of Schedule 2 of VAT Consolidation Act 2010                                                                  | Selfbilling                                      | Value Added Tax Identification Number                                                | VAT No                      | IE9999999X or IE9X99999X                                          |
| Italy          | Cessione intracomunitaria non imponibile ex art. 41 DL 331/1993                                                                                                                                                  | Operazione triangolare comunitaria ex art. 38 co. 7 DL 331/1993; cessionario designato al pagamento dell'IVA ex art. 44 co. 2 DL 331/1993                                                                                                                                            | Inversione contabile                                 | Cessione all'esportazione non imponibile IVA ai sensi dell'art. 8 del DPR 633/1972                                                                    | Autofatturazione                                 | il numero di registrazione IVA                                                       | Partita IVA                 | IT9999999999                                                      |
| Latvia         | Piegāde ES teritorijā saskaņā ar PVN likuma 43.panta (4) daļu                                                                                                                                                    | Piegāde saskaņā ar PVN likuma 16.panta (4) daļu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Nodokļa apgriezta maksāšana                          | PVN 0% likme eksportam saskaņā ar PVN likuma 43.panta (1) daļu                                                                                        | Pašaprēķins                                      | pievienotās vērtības nodokļa registrācijas numurs                                    | PVN registrācijas numurs    | LV9999999999                                                      |
| Lithuania      | PVM įstatymo 49 straipsnis                                                                                                                                                                                       | PVM įstatymo 33 straipsnio 1 dalis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Atvirkštinis apmokestinimas                          | PVM įstatymo 41 straipsnis                                                                                                                            | Sąskaitų faktūrų išsirašymas                     | PVM mokėtojo kodas                                                                   | PVM mokoetojo kodas         | LT999999999 or LT9999999999999                                    |
| Luxembourg     | Non soumis à la TVA luxembourgeoise en vertu de l'article 43 de la LTVA                                                                                                                                          | Destinataire redevable de la taxe due au titre de la livraison effectuée par l'assujetti non établi à l'intérieur du pays, en application de l'article 26, §1, a) de la LTVA                                                                                                         | Autoliquidation                                      | Non soumis à la TVA luxembourgeoise en vertu de l'article 43 de la LTVA                                                                               | Autofacturation                                  | Le numéro d'identification à la taxe sur la valeur ajoutée                           | ID, TVA                     | LU999999999                                                       |
| Malta          | Intra-Community supply pursuant to Item 3, Part One of the Fifth Schedule to the Malta Value Added Tax Act 1998                                                                                                  | Triangulation: Intra-Community supply pursuant to Article 20(2)(a) and Item 2(2) of Part 3 of the Third Schedule to the Malta Value Added Tax Act 1998 – Reverse Charge                                                                                                              | Reverse charge                                       | Export: Exempt with credit supply pursuant to Item 1(1), Part One of the Fifth Schedule to the Malta Value Added Tax Act 1998                         | Self-billing                                     | Numru ta' l-identifikazzjoni tat-taxxa fuq il-valur miġġud                           | –                           | MT999999999                                                       |
| Netherlands    | Vrijgestelde intracommunautaire levering; Tabel II post a.6 WET OB                                                                                                                                               | Vereenvoudigde ABC transactie; artikel 37c WET OB                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Btw verlegd                                          | Export; Tabel II post a.2 WET OB                                                                                                                      | Factuur uitgereikt door afnemer                  | BTW–identificatie–nummer                                                             | OB–Nummer                   | NL999999999B99*                                                   |
| Poland         | Stawka 0 % zgodnie z art. 41 ust. 3 w związku. z art. 42 ustawy o podatku od towarów i usług                                                                                                                     | VAT: Faktura WE uproszczona na mocy Art. 135–138 ustawy o ptu, Podatek VAT będzie rozliczony przez ostatniego w kolejności podatnika podatku od wartości dodanej                                                                                                                     | Odwrotne obciążenie                                  | Eksport, stawka 0%                                                                                                                                    | Samofakturowanie                                 | Numer identyfikacyjny VAT                                                            | NIP                         | PL9999999999                                                      |
| Portugal       | Operação isenta – Transmissão intracomunitária de bens – artigo 14.º, alínea a), do RITI                                                                                                                         | Operação triangular – IVA devido pelo adquirente – artigo 15.º, n.º 2, do RITI                                                                                                                                                                                                       | IVA – Auto-liquidação                                | Operação não sujeita – exportação de bens – artigo 14.º, n.º 1, alínea a), do CIVA                                                                    | Autofacturação                                   | o número de identificação para efeitos do imposto sobre o valor acrescentado         | NIPC                        | PT9999999999                                                      |
| Romania        | Livrare intracomunitara scutita – Art. 294 (2) Codul Fiscal                                                                                                                                                      | Masuri de simplificare pentru operatiuni triunghiulare pentru care se aplica mecanismul taxarii inverse – Art. 268 (8) b Codul Fiscal                                                                                                                                                | Taxare inversa                                       | Export scutit de TVA – Art. 294 (1) (a) Codul Fiscal                                                                                                  | Autofacturare                                    | Cod de înregistrare în scopuri de TVA                                                | TVA                         | RO9999999999                                                      |
| Slovakia       | Oslobodenie od DPH podľa § 42 alebo 43 zákona č. 222/2004 Z.z. o DPH                                                                                                                                             | Ide o trojstranný obchod podľa § 45 zákona č. 222/2004 Z.z. o DPH                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Prenesenie daňovej povinnosti                        | Oslobodenie od DPH podľa § 47 zákona č. 222/204 Z. z. o dani z pridanej hodnoty v znení neskorších predpisov                                          | Výhotovenie faktúry odberateľom                  | Identifikačné číslo pre daň                                                          | IČ DPH                      | SK9999999999                                                      |
| Slovenia       | Oprosceno v skladu s 46/1 členom ZDDV–1                                                                                                                                                                          | Obrnjena davčna obveznost s 48/1 členom ZDDV–1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Obrnjena davčna obveznost                            | Oprosceno v skladu s 52/1 členom ZDDV–1                                                                                                               | Samofakturiranje                                 | Identifikacijska številka za DDV                                                     | DDV                         | SI99999999                                                        |
| Spain          | Entrega intracomunitaria exenta en virtud del artículo 25 de la Ley 37/1992                                                                                                                                      | Inversión del sujeto pasivo en virtud del artículo 84 de la Ley 37/1992, de 28 de diciembre del Impuesto sobre el Valor Añadido                                                                                                                                                      | Inversión del sujeto pasivo                          | Exportación exenta en virtud del artículo 21 de la Ley 37/1992                                                                                        | Facturación por el destinatario                  | el número de identificación a efectosdel Impuesto sobre el Valor Añadido             | N.IVA                       | ES X99999999 or ES 999999999X or ES X99999999X                    |
| Sweden         | Undantaget från moms enligt 3 kap. 30 a § mervärdesskattelagen (1994:200); gemenskapsintern varuförsäljning                                                                                                      | Undantag från skatteplikt enligt 3 kap. 30 b § mervärdesskattelagen (1994:200) avseende treparthandel                                                                                                                                                                                | Omvänd betalnings–skyldighet                         | Undantaget enligt 5 kap.3a § mervärdeskattelagen (1994:200): exportomsättning av varor                                                                | Självfaktureriing                                | Mervärdesskatte–registrerings–nummer                                                 | MomsNr.                     | SE9999999999999                                                   |
| United Kingdom | Zero-rated intra-Community supply of goods under Section 30(8) of the VAT Act 1994 and regulation 134 of the VAT Regulations 1995                                                                                | Disregarded intra-Community supply of goods under Section 14(6) of the VAT Act 1994 and regulation 17 of the VAT Regulations 1995, subject to VAT in the member state of the end customer                                                                                            | Reverse charge                                       | Zero-rated supply of goods exported to a non-EU country under Section 30(8) of the VAT Act 1994 and regulation 129 of the VAT Regulations 1995        | Self-billing                                     | Value Added Tax Identification Number                                                | VAT–ID–No.                  | G8999 9999 99 or G8999 9999 99 999 or GBGD999 or GBHA999          |

\* not applicable to sole traders